# Commission to Expand Access to Oral Health Care by Studying Alternative Pathways for Obtaining a License to Practice Dentistry

Wednesday, November 5 10 AM – 1 PM

Room 209 (Health & Human Services Committee Room)

Cross State Office Building, Augusta, ME

Agenda: Meeting #3

10:00am Welcome
 10:10am Oral health program initiatives, CDC
 Ryan Denbow, Center for Disease Control & Prevention

 10:30am Information request follow-ups
 10:40am Committee discussion of recommendations
 1:00 Adjourn

# Maine CDC Oral Health Program

Commission to Expand Access to Oral Health Care by Studying Alternative Pathways for Obtaining a License to Practice Dentistry



Ryan Denbow, MPH Oral Health Educator November 5, 2025



# Maine CDC State Oral Health Program



#### Vision

Maine people will have an improved quality of life through optimal oral health.

#### Mission

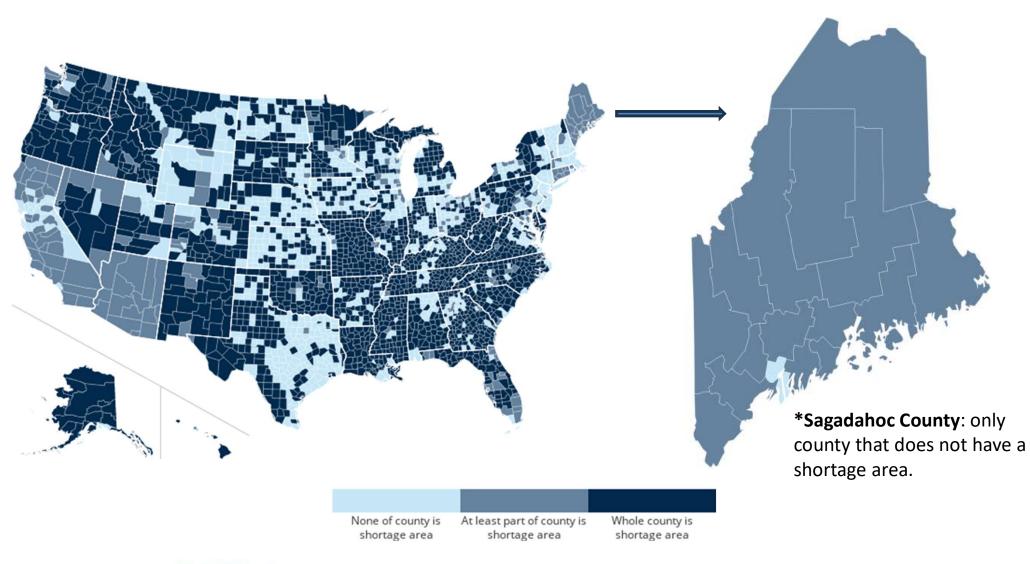
- Public leadership in assisting community initiatives to prevent, control and reduce oral diseases;
- Planning, implementing and evaluating programs for oral health promotion and disease prevention;
- Statewide coordination and integration of community based oral health services through increased access and removal of barriers.

# Oral Health Program Strategic Plan 2023-2026

## **Program Goals**

- 1. Expand Maine CDC's School Oral Health Program
- 2. Expand and Promote the Dental Public Health Workforce
- 3. Increase Medical Dental Integration
- 4. Promote and Expand Preventative Oral Health Education, Awareness, and Community Outreach
- 5. Support and Promote Quality Improvement Initiatives

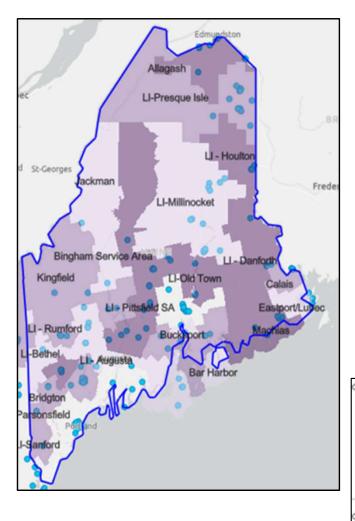
# Health Professional Shortage Areas: Dental Care, by County July 2025

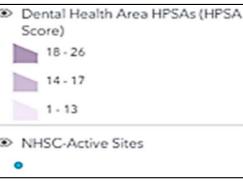




Source: data.HRSA.gov

# Health Professional Shortage Areas Dental Care





# Dental Care Providers by State

## Number of general dentists and advanced practice dental therapists per 100,000 population

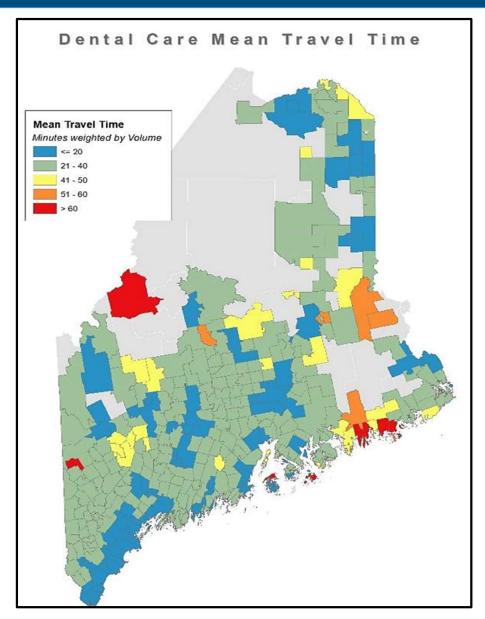
| Top States            | Rank | Value |
|-----------------------|------|-------|
| Alaska >              | 1    | 97.5  |
| Massachusetts >       | 2    | 93.7  |
| California >          | 3    | 83.8  |
| Your State            | Rank | Value |
| Virginia >, Vermont > | 20   | 66.1  |
| Maine >               | 22   | 63.9  |
| New Mexico >          | 23   | 63.7  |
| Bottom States         | Rank | Value |
| Arkansas >            | 48   | 45.3  |
| Alabama >             | 49   | 43.3  |
| Delaware >            | 50   | 42.5  |

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, National Plan and Provider Enumeration System, September 2024

# Dental Access in Maine

#### **Dental Care Mean Travel Time**

- Created via insurance claims
- Does not include MaineCare new adult dental benefit or self-pay patients



# Maine CDC's School Oral Health Program

Our **MISSION** is to partner with schools and providers to offer **preventive oral health** services and empowerment through education to bridge the gap between the oral health care system and Maine's students.

Our **VISION** is *equitable access to oral well-being*.



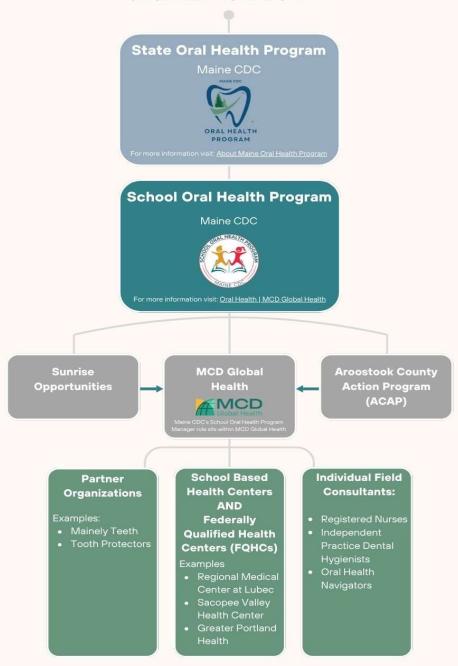
https://www.MaineSOHP.org-

\*\*All SOHP services are free of charge and provided at no cost to Maine students.\*\*

# Novariment of

#### MAINE CDC'S SCHOOL ORAL HEALTH PROGRAM

ORGANIZATIONAL CHART



Email:

SOHP@mcd.org

**SOHP Contact Information:** 

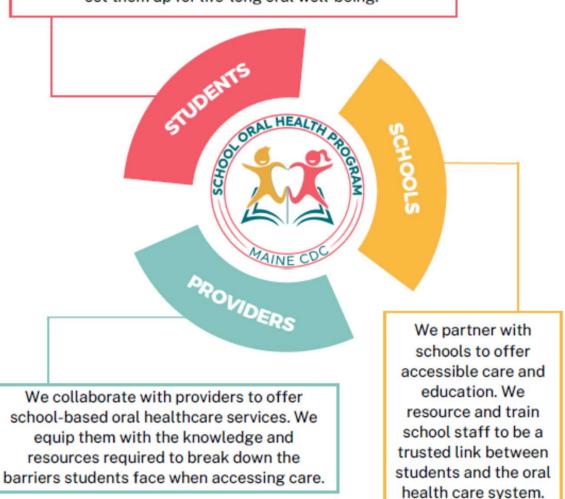
#### NOTE:

Not all school oral health providers are partnered with the Maine CDC School Oral Health Program (SOHP). Be sure to ask your provider if they partner with the SOHP. If they do not partner with us, we would like to change that. Please contact the SOHP.

## Stakeholders

#### Maine CDC School Oral Health Program

We serve students through Maine schools. We empower them with access to prevention and early intervention services and connection to the oral health care system to set them up for life-long oral well-being.



# Strategies

### Maine CDC School Oral Health Program



We support preventive services including oral health screenings, fluoride varnish, sealants, and silver diamine fluoride (SDF). We train and support dental hygienists, school nurses, and other health providers to offer these services in the school setting.



We empower students, families, and school staff through knowledge and understanding of oral health as a key part of overall health.



Outcomes data collected on who we serve informs programmatic decisions and advancement for oral health efforts in Maine.



# Programmatic Goals

## Maine CDC's School Oral Health Program

These programmatic goals stem from our three strategies.

| PREVEN                                 | TION   | DUCATION                             | ASSESSMENT                                |  |
|--|--|--------------------------------------|---|--|
| Focus Areas                            | Year 1   | Year 2                               | Year 3                                    |  |
| Define<br>Enrollment<br>Tiers          | Build out tiers  | Pilot tiers                          | Evaluate                                  |  |
| Increasing<br>School<br>Enrollment     | Define enrollment<br>metrics<br>Build communications<br>outreach & onboardin<br>protocol | outreach &                           | enrollment                                |  |
| Educational<br>Materials               | Hire contractor<br>Plan phases & budge<br>Develop phase 1                                | Pilot phase 1<br>t<br>Fund phase 2   | Evaluate & update Phase 1 Develop phase 2 |  |
| Refine &<br>Improve Data<br>Collection | Retreats to design & build   | Evaluate & update expansion          | te Evaluate                               |  |
| Training                               | Develop and rollout  | Refine and expar<br>training program | Evaluate Training                         |  |

# School-Based Oral Health Service Tiers



# TIER 3

## TIER 2

TIER 1

Oral Health Screening

Fluoride Varnish

Oral Health Screening

Fluoride Varnish

Advanced Prevention

Early Intervention

Oral Health Screening
Fluoride Varnish
Advanced Prevention
Early Intervention
Dentist Examination

\*Foundational Services: Oral Health Screening, Fluoride Varnish

\*Advanced Prevention: Cleanings, Sealants

\*Early Intervention: Caries Arrest, Silver Diamine Fluoride (SDF)

\*Dentist Examination: In-person or Teledentistry, X-rays, Treatment Planning

\*Subject to availability

# 2025-2026 Schools Partnered Unaffiliated No Known Provider

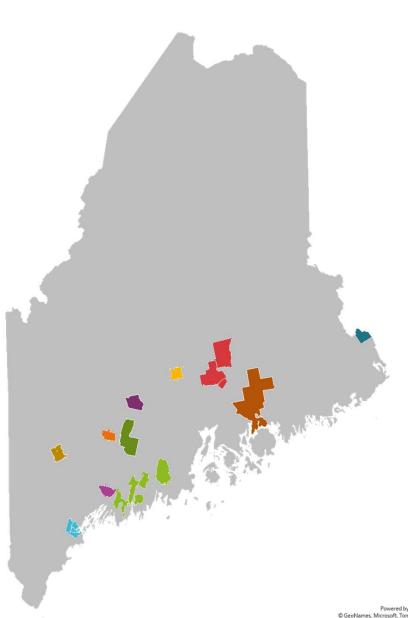
# Maine CDC School Oral Health Program Enrollment Mapping

School Oral Health Program Enrollment Map 2025-2026 SY

| ← Lubec Consolidated School ❖   |
|---------------------------------|
| School Name                     |
| Lubec Consolidated School       |
| County                          |
| Washington                      |
| SAU                             |
| RSU 85/MSAD 19                  |
| Address                         |
| 41 Main Street, Lubec, ME 04652 |
| Provider                        |
| RMCL                            |
| Status                          |
| Partnered                       |

# All School Based Health Centers in Maine

2024-2025 School Year



| Greater Portland Health   | Casco Bay High School                  |
|---------------------------|--|
|                           | Deering High School                    |
|                           | King Middle School                     |
|                           | Portland High School                   |
|                           | South Portland High School             |
|                           | Westbrook High School                  |
|                           | South Portland Middle School           |
| Hometown Health           | Nokomis Regional High School           |
| Lincoln Health            | Boothbay High School                   |
|                           | Medomak Valley High School             |
|                           | Lincoln Academy                        |
|                           | Morse High School                      |
|                           | Wiscasset Middle High School           |
| RSU #38                   | Maranacook Community Schools           |
| MSAD #75                  | Mt. Ararat High School                 |
| Penobscot Community       | Brewer Community School                |
| Health Center             | Brewer High School                     |
|                           | Bangor High School                     |
|                           | James F. Doughty Middle School         |
|                           | William S. Cohen Middle School         |
|                           | Leonard Middle School*                 |
|                           | Old Town Elementary School             |
|                           | Old Town High School*                  |
| Calais School Department  | Calais Middle and High School          |
| Western Maine Pediatrics  | Oxford Hills Comprehensive High School |
|                           | Oxford Hills Middle School             |
| Augusta School District   | Cony High School                       |
| Bucksport Regional Health | Ellsworth High School                  |
| HealthReach               | Lawrence High School                   |
|                           |  |

Non-state funded schools shown in grey italics

<sup>\*</sup>Indicates school provides mental health services only with medical services referred to Old Town Elementary School

# All School Based Health Centers in Maine

2024-2025 School Year

| ALL SBHC'S IN MAINE 2024-2025 CALENDAR YEAR |                                    |                         |  |  |  |
|---|------------------------------------|-------------------------|--|--|--|
| Health Center                               | School                             | Also served by the SOHP |  |  |  |
|   | Casco Bay High School              | YES                     |  |  |  |
|   | Deering High School                | YES                     |  |  |  |
|   | King Middle School                 | YES                     |  |  |  |
| Greater Portland Health                     | Portland High School               | YES                     |  |  |  |
|   | South Portland High School         | YES                     |  |  |  |
|   | Westbrook High School              | YES                     |  |  |  |
|   | South Portland Middle School       | YES                     |  |  |  |
| Hometown Health                             | Nokomis Regional High School       | NO                      |  |  |  |
|   | Boothbay High School               | YES                     |  |  |  |
|   | Medomak Valley High School         | YES                     |  |  |  |
| Lincoln Health                              | Lincoln Academy                    | YES                     |  |  |  |
|   | Morse High School                  | YES                     |  |  |  |
|   | Wiscasset Middle High School       | YES                     |  |  |  |
| RSU#38                                      | Maranacook Community Schools       | YES                     |  |  |  |
| MSAD #75                                    | Mt. Ararat High School             | YES                     |  |  |  |
|   | Brewer Community School            | YES                     |  |  |  |
|   | Brewer High School                 | YES                     |  |  |  |
|   | Bangor High School                 | NO                      |  |  |  |
| 1,000                                       | James F. Doughty Middle School     | NO                      |  |  |  |
| PCHC  | William S. Cohen Middle School     | NO                      |  |  |  |
|   | Leonard Middle School*             | NO                      |  |  |  |
|   | Old Town Elementary School         | NO                      |  |  |  |
|   | Old Town High School*              | NO                      |  |  |  |
| Calais School Department                    | Calais Middle and High School      | NO                      |  |  |  |
| Western Maine Pediatrics                    | Oxford Hills Comprehensive High So | YES                     |  |  |  |
| western rame rediatrics                     | Oxford Hills Middle School         | YES                     |  |  |  |
| Augusta School District                     | Cony High School                   | YES                     |  |  |  |
| Bucksport Regional Health                   | Ellsworth High School              | NO                      |  |  |  |
| HealthReach                                 | Lawrence High School               | YES                     |  |  |  |

| Total Schools    | 29 |
|------------------|----|
| Enrolled in SOHP | 20 |
| Not Enrolled     | 9  |

# Maine CDC School Oral Health Program

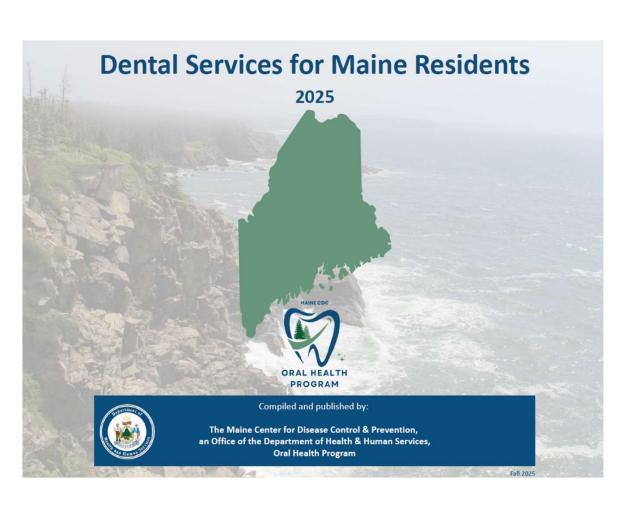
The following table shows data collected on the students seen through the Maine CDC School Oral Health Program.

|                        | Fall 2010 | Spring 20- | 5411 2020 | Spring 20 | Fall 2021 | Spring 20 | Fall 2023 | Springe 200 | 2023.2024<br>School, 2024 | 2024-2025<br>School V |
|------------------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|
| Schools<br>Visited     | 183       | 24         | 96        | 118       | 129       | 152       | 160       | 158         | 229                       | 365                   |
| Screening<br>Completed | 11,323    | 1,836      | 5,345     | 5,877     | 7,042     | 9,522     | 9,555     | 8,863       | 13,287                    | 19,532                |
| Untreated<br>Decay     | 20.25%    | 16.95%     | 19.78%    | 19.81%    | 24.41%    | 20.67%    | 22.61%    | 24.81%      | 33.03%                    | 30.63%                |
| Urgency:<br>Early      | 11.87%    | 15.14%     | 12.70%    | 11.57%    | 15,32%    | 15.20%    | 16.43%    | 19.07%      | 26.59%                    | 26.39%                |
| Urgency:<br>Immediate  | 2.91%     | 2.78%      | 3.70%     | 3.66%     | 5.69%     | 4.74%     | 6.20%     | 5.74%       | 6.49%                     | 3.52%                 |





# State of Maine Dental Directory



#### STATE OF MAINE DENTAL DIRECTORY



This directory serves as a resource for both consumers and health and social service providers who are assisting clients without a regular dentist in accessing the dental care they need.

# State of Maine Dental Directory

#### **Dental Centers and Clinics**

| County                   | Name, Address, Phone<br>Number, Website   | Hours of Operation                      | Services<br>Offered                                 | Population Served  | Insurance<br>Accepted                                     |
|--------------------------|---|---|---|--|---|
| All Counties<br>(Mobile) | Mainely Teeth 117 Auburn St, Portland, ME (207) 808-9498                                | Mon – Thu:<br>8 AM – 5 PM               | Preventive<br>Restorative<br>Emergency<br>Specialty | All populations  Portland = All Ages  Windham = Children | MaineCare<br>Private Insurance                            |
| Androscoggin             | Community Dental - Lewiston<br>177 Main St,<br>Lewiston, ME<br>(207) 777-7442           | Mon – Fri:<br>7 AM – 5:30 PM            | Preventive<br>Restorative<br>Emergency              | All populations  | MaineCare<br>Private Insurance<br>Sliding Fee             |
| Androscoggin             | UMA – Lewiston<br>51 Westminster St, Suite 162,<br>Lewiston, ME<br>(207) 753-6600       | Mon – Fri:<br>8 AM – 4 PM<br>Sept – May | Preventive<br>Restorative                           | All populations  | None Services are affordable                              |
| Androscoggin             | DFD Russell Medical Centers<br>180 Church Hill Rd,<br>Leeds, ME<br>(207) 524-3501       | 1 Friday per month                      | Preventive  | All populations  DFD primary care patients only          | MaineCare   |
| Androscoggin             | DFD Russell Medical Centers 7 Main St, Turner, ME (207) 524-3501                        | 1 Friday per month                      | Preventive  | All populations  DFD primary care patients only          | MaineCare   |
| Aroostook                | Fish River Rural Health - Eagle Lake Health 10 Carter St, Eagle Lake, ME (207) 444-3012 | Mon – Thu:<br>7 AM – 5:30 PM            | Preventive<br>Restorative                           | All populations  | MaineCare<br>Medicare<br>Private Insurance<br>Sliding Fee |
| Aroostook                | Fish River Rural Health –<br>Madawaska<br>309 Saint Thomas St,                          | Mon, Tue, Thu, Fri:<br>7 AM – 5:30 PM   | Preventive<br>Restorative                           | All populations  | MaineCare<br>Medicare                                     |



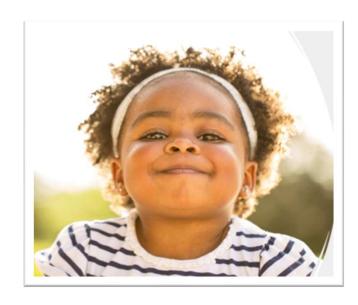
#### **EXAMPLE**

# Collaboration with MaineCare

- MaineCare Dental Subcommittee
- Medicaid Oral Health Workforce Implementation project partner
- 2025 Dental Directory Update
- School Oral Health Program
  - Provides support for providers and schools
  - Care coordination (when available)
  - Resources

# Opportunities to Support Access to Dental Services

- Expand school-based oral health services
- Mobile programming
- Expand Minimally Invasive Care models
  - Primary care
  - Interdisciplinary approach
  - Empowerment of oral health knowledge
- Teledentistry
- Support for highest scope of practice
  - Registered Dental Hygienist to Independent Practice Dental Hygienist (IPDH)
- Multigenerational re-educational approach



# Contact Us

#### Kate Christiansen, RDH, IPDH, BA

Oral Health Program Manager
Katelyn.Christiansen@maine.gov
207-446-8145

#### Ryan Denbow, MPH

Oral Health Educator
Ryan.Denbow@maine.gov
(207) 446-0176

#### Jackie Donahue, MPH

Planning and Research Associate I Jacquelyn.Donahue@maine.gov

#### Danielle Peterson, IPDH, MHA, EdD

School Oral Health Program Manager dpeterson@mcd.org









# Additional Resources

- Map of Health Professional Shortage Areas: Dental Care, by County, July 2025 -Rural Health Information Hub
- ADADental Workforce Shortages Labor Market.pdf Google Drive
- The Financial and Policy Impacts of the COVID-19 Pandemic on U.S. Dental
   Care Workers AIDPH The American Institute of Dental Public Health
- Minimally Invasive Care | CareQuest Institute for Oral Health
- Oral Health in Schools
- https://data.hrsa.gov/topics/health-workforce/program/field-strength

#### Potential list of recommendations

#### MaineCare

- The staff at the Office of MaineCare has done an incredible job trying to support dental providers over the past 18 months. However, significant reform in the enrollment process, claims process, and reimbursement rates, as well as a robust recruitment effort must occur within MaineCare to support an adequate framework of providers, both existing and future, with special attention paid to specialists. (Cahill)
- State Dental licensing fees should either be subject to a surcharge for failure to enroll in Mainecare, or a discount for enrolling in Mainecare. The surcharge may be waived if the dentist commits to practice in an under served area. (Bailey)
- The reimbursement rate for dentistry has consistently been inadequate to cover the costs associated with care, which is the underlying cause of this dilemma. It is unreasonable to expect or demand that dental providers in Maine treat patients at a financial loss. Any newly licensed provider who treats a substantial number of MaineCare patients will encounter significant challenges in maintaining their financial solvency with the current reimbursement rate. Therefore, increasing the number of providers with an alternate pathway for licensure will not address the care shortage in Maine. We must also prioritize the reimbursement rate discrepancy. (Daigle)
- Take a closer look at MaineCare's enrollment process and reimbursement structure to help entities remain competitive in attracting highly qualified professionals. Improved MaineCare reimbursement rates would allow for higher wages, which in turn could draw from a larger pool of skilled providers. While this is certainly a complex issue, our discussions consistently returned to the same point: MaineCare, in its current form, is not working effectively for providers or patients in Maine (Dempsey)

#### Limited license (similar to MA)

- Passage of <u>LD 1615</u> as originally printed and referred to the Joint Standing Committee on Health Coverage, Insurance and Financial Services on April 11, 2025 *with* modifications. Modifications include naming and defining a "limited dentist" (rather than adjunct), remove "board-approved setting" requirement. (Loring and Adeloye)
- If the Commission recommends a limited license modeled on the Massachusetts model, the limited license should provide for a clear pathway to full licensure, substituting supervised practice for educational requirements. (Bailey)
- *Note* that Dempsey and Cahill recs specifically oppose a limited license.

#### Licensing (current system):

• Strengthen efforts to enhance awareness and understanding of the current educational equivalent licensure pathway. The MDA stands ready to promote this within all publications and our website. Perhaps this is also something the MBDP can do as well. (Cahill)

- Increased collaboration opportunities between Maine Board of Dental Practice and applicants. Includes preliminary review for best pathway, challenges or concerns, answer questions, include potential employer or representative. (Loring and Adeloye)
- Amend the requirements for licensure by endorsement. (Daigle)

#### **Dental Board administration:**

- Request that the Board of Dental Practice Board adopt by rulemaking clarification on how it evaluates "educational equivalent of a doctoral degree in dentistry" to reflect the Board's current process of consideration of third-party educational evaluation reports, additional academic dental degrees earned and postgraduate clinical dental training obtained. (Vaillancourt)
- The legislature should pass a resolve for the Maine Board of Dental Practice to promulgate rules for licensure by endorsement pursuant to 10 MRS section 8003-H within 6 months, initial rules being major substantive. As part of the rules, the Board should establish and maintain a public list of States that have met the criteria for substantially equivalent licenses and thereby qualify for Licensure by endorsement pursuant to this section. (Bailey)

#### Workforce data:

• Request that the Board of Dental Practice be identified as a pilot project in the collection of workforce data at the time of renewal for both dentists and dental hygienists licensure categories. Part of the request would be to explore grant funding and/or funding for an FTE dedicated to data analytics to assist the Board. The collection of workforce data is authorized pursuant to 32 M.R.S. § 18341(1) which provides: "An applicant seeking an initial or a renewal license must submit an application with the fee established by rule adopted by the director and any other materials required by the board. (Vaillancourt)

#### **UNE Advanced Standard Track:**

• Encouragement of more slots be dedicated to the advanced degree for internationally trained dentists at the University of New England (Cahill)

#### Additional recommendations (Dr. Badamia):

- 1) Create a Pathway for Foreign Trained dentist with CODA Accrediated US dental specialty Education to expand the access of oral health.
- 2) Create a pathway for licensure by credentialing for foreign-trained dentist with CODA-accredited Dental Speciality US education.
- 3) Create a limited license dentist pathway for those foreign trained dentists who does not have US CODA accredited education (Speciality or DDS/DMD)

# To: The Commission to Expand Access to Oral Health Care by Studying Alternative Pathways for Obtaining a License to Practice Dentistry

As non-profit dental practices, we have been closely following the discussion regarding potential changes to dental licensure, as we share the goal of expanding access to oral health services in Maine. However, our organizations have concerns about moving forward with the creation of an additional license type.

We recognize that current licensure pathways for internationally trained dentists are generally consistent with those in most other states. We are encouraged that UNE College of Dental Medicine offers an advanced standing program and that existing licensure types and educational partnerships are being utilized to help address Maine's provider shortage. Our practices currently employ a diverse mix of providers—including Expanded Function Dental Assistants, Independent Practice Dental Hygienists, Dental Therapists, UNE Dental Externs, and Tufts University Residents—to deliver high-quality care in our communities.

A significant concern regarding the proposed new license type is the supervision and training requirement. Adding a new provider type may increase the burden on our already strained clinical staff, who would be responsible for providing both clinical and didactic oversight. Many of our offices are already operating at or near full capacity and may not have the staff or infrastructure to accommodate additional trainees. In addition, many of our newer or younger dentists may not yet be qualified to serve in a supervisory role.

Over the past several years, our organizations have focused on improving access to care by maximizing each provider's scope of practice and by developing innovative care delivery models tailored to community needs. These ongoing efforts may provide more sustainable solutions than adding a new, untested license pathway.

Speaking personally, as a general dentist and clinical director, I have seen that the cases we encounter in public health settings are often medically and dentally complex—even for seasoned clinicians. I believe that maintaining rigorous, standardized pathways to licensure is essential to ensure that all providers meet a high minimum standard of professional training.

We appreciate your time and consideration of our perspectives on this important matter.

#### Sincerely,

Kailee Jorgenson, DMD — Clinical Director, Mainely Teeth
Amber Lombardi, IPDH — Chief Executive Officer, Mainely Teeth
Melissa Watson — Executive Director, Community Dental
Barbara Covey — Board President, Waterville Community Dental Center
Bonnie Vaughn — Executive Director, Kennebec Valley Family Dentistry