Maine Commission to Study **College Affordability and College Completion**



November 15, 2021



Major Takeaways

- Though Maine ranks in the lower half of the New England states' attainment rates, it surpasses the regional average attainment of short-term credentials and associate degrees.
- Maine's private institutions maintain a significantly higher 6-year completion rate than their public counterparts.
- Compared to the region, Maine has maintained low tuition and fees over time at both four- and two-year public institutions.
- In terms of total state appropriation and tuition revenue, Maine falls right in the middle of the New England states.
- Those who hold bachelor's degrees earn significantly more than those with lower-level degrees in Maine. Moreover, the fastest growing industries in the state that provide family-sustaining wages are most likely to require an advanced degree.

Key recommendation:

To keep up with the evolving workforce, Maine has an opportunity to incentivize degrees that translate to familysustaining wages. However, these degree pathways have to be more affordable to those who wish to pursue them. Increasing state aid to students, allocating more funding to institutions, forming and sustaining employer partnerships to provide tuition assistance benefits and enrollment incentives, and investing in other workforce development programs that translate to academic credit are all critical elements to improving Maine's postsecondary landscape and better serving Maine's current and future students.



Postsecondary Attainment in New England Attainment rates include short-term credentials, associate degrees, bachelor's degrees and professional/graduate degrees



New England surpasses the national attainment rate by over 6 percentage points

STATE-BY-STATE ATTAINMENT RATES



Stronger Nation, Lumina Foundation, 2019

MAINE ATTAINMENT BY RACE/ETHNICITY



U.S. Census, 2019



Asian Native American

Stronger Nation, Lumina Foundation, 2019

MAINE ATTAINMENT BY CREDENTIAL LEVEL



Stronger Nation, Lumina Foundation, 2019

MAINE COMPLETION RATE, SIX-YEAR OUTCOMES PUBLIC VS. PRIVATE

100%



Includes all public 4-year institutions in Maine

Completing College State Report 2020, National Student Clearinghouse

Public 2-year

NEW ENGLAND COMPLETION RATE, SIX-YEAR OUTCOMES PUBLIC VS. PRIVATE



Completing College State Report 2020, National Student Clearinghouse

AVERAGE TUITION AND FEES PUBLIC FOUR-YEAR INSTITUTIONS 2016-2021



Published Tuition and Fees at Public Colleges and Universities in New England, NEBHE

\$13,096

NEW ENGLAND

Change since 2019-20: **2.6%** Change since 2016-17: **17.9%**

\$9,917

MAINE

Change since 2019-20: **2.5%** Change since 2016-17: **11%**

2020-21

AVERAGE TUITION AND FEES PUBLIC TWO-YEAR INSTITUTIONS

2016-2021



Published Tuition and Fees at Public Colleges and Universities in New England, NEBHE



Change since 2019-20: **2.6%** Change since 2016-17: **13.6%**

\$3,740

\$5,580

MAINE

Change since 2019-20: **2.4%** Change since 2016-17: **6.2%**

2020-21

SHARE OF INCOME NEEDED TO ATTEND A PUBLIC COLLEGE IN NEW ENGLAND Based on median household income, 2019



U.S. Census Bureau, 2019; Published Tuition and Fees at Public Colleges and Universities in New England, NEBHE, 2021

AVERAGE TUITION AND FEES, TWO-YEAR INSTITUTIONS AFTER PELL, BY HOUSEHOLD INCOME

2020





Pell Grant



AVERAGE TUITION AND FEES, FOUR-YEAR INSTITUTIONS AFTER PELL, BY HOUSEHOLD INCOME

2020



2014-15



Published Tuition and Fees at Public Colleges and Universities in New England, NEBHE

2019-20

STATE INVESTMENT IN HIGHER EDUCATION Educational appropriation per FTE (constant dollars)



2020 State Higher Education Finance Report, SHEEO



NASSGAP Annual Survey Report on State-Sponsored Student Financial Aid, 2007-08 to 2017-18. Tax fund appropriation data from Grapevine.



STATE INVESTMENT IN HIGHER EDUCATION

Total educational revenue per FTE (constant dollars)

Total education revenues refer to the sum of education appropriations and net tuition, excluding net tuition revenue used for capital debt service.



2020 State Higher Education Finance Report, SHEEO

STATE INVESTMENT IN HIGHER EDUCATION Expenditures for undergraduate aid programs, need-based



NASSGAP Annual Survey, Table 9 and Table 8 History, 2019

AVERAGE STUDENT DEBT 4-year graduates, public and private combined



Maine ranks #6 in the nation for average student debt

Project on Student Debt, TICAS, 2019

RETURN ON INVESTMENT



See New England overview and state-by-state fact sheets on this topic <u>here</u>

FASTEST GROWING INDUSTRIES IN MAINE



The fastest growing industries that offer a family-sustaining median wage of \$67,413 or more are also more likely to require a postsecondary credential

Emsi Burning Glass, retrieved November 10, 2021

QUESTIONS OR COMMENTS?

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