



132nd MAINE LEGISLATURE

FIRST REGULAR SESSION-2025

Legislative Document

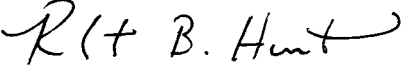
No. 1175

H.P. 780

House of Representatives, March 20, 2025

An Act Regarding the Appointment and Payment of Counsel for Indigent Parents and Minors

Submitted by the Judicial Department pursuant to Joint Rule 204.
Reference to the Committee on Judiciary suggested and ordered printed.


ROBERT B. HUNT
Clerk

Presented by Representative KUHN of Falmouth.

1 **Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:**

2 **Sec. 1. 4 MRSA §1802, sub-§4, ¶B-1** is enacted to read:

3 B-1. An indigent party or minor child in a civil case in which federal or state law gives
4 the court discretion to provide representation for that indigent party or minor child;

5 **Sec. 2. 18-C MRSA §5-205, sub-§4**, as enacted by PL 2017, c. 402, Pt. A, §2 and
6 affected by PL 2019, c. 417, Pt. B, §14, is amended to read:

7 **4. Appointment of counsel.** A nonconsenting parent whose parental rights have not
8 been terminated is entitled to court-appointed legal counsel if indigent. In a contested
9 action, the court may also appoint counsel for any indigent guardian or petitioner when a
10 parent or legal custodian has counsel. The Maine Commission on Public Defense Services
11 under Title 4, section 1801 shall pay for the reasonable costs and expenses of an attorney
12 appointed under this subsection.

13 **Sec. 3. 18-C MRSA §5-205, sub-§5**, as enacted by PL 2017, c. 402, Pt. A, §2 and
14 affected by PL 2019, c. 417, Pt. B, §14, is amended to read:

15 **5. Attorney for a minor; notice to minor.** If the court determines at any stage of the
16 proceeding, before or after appointment, that the interests of the minor are or may be
17 inadequately represented, the court may appoint an attorney to represent the minor, giving
18 consideration to the choice of the minor if the minor has attained 14 years of age. The
19 Maine Commission on Public Defense Services under Title 4, section 1801 shall pay for
20 the reasonable costs and expenses of an attorney appointed under this subsection. A minor
21 may appear with or through counsel, but the court is not restricted from requiring the minor
22 to be present for some or all of a hearing or other proceeding. A minor 14 years of age or
23 older must receive notice of any proceeding subsequent to the appointment of a guardian
24 through the same means as required for any other party, and the minor may consent, object
25 or otherwise participate in the proceeding.

26 **Sec. 4. 18-C MRSA §9-106, sub-§1**, as enacted by PL 2017, c. 402, Pt. A, §2 and
27 affected by PL 2019, c. 417, Pt. B, §14, is amended to read:

28 **1. Attorney for parents.** The parents are entitled to an attorney for any hearing held
29 pursuant to this Article. If a parent or putative parent wants an attorney but is unable to
30 afford one, the parent or the putative parent may request the court to appoint an attorney.
31 If the court finds the requesting party indigent, the court shall appoint ~~and pay the~~
32 ~~reasonable costs and expenses of the~~ an attorney of for the indigent party. The attorney
33 may not be the attorney for the adoptive parents. The Maine Commission on Public Defense
34 Services under Title 4, section 1801 shall pay for the reasonable costs and expenses of an
35 attorney appointed under this subsection.

36 **Sec. 5. 18-C MRSA §9-106, sub-§2**, as enacted by PL 2017, c. 402, Pt. A, §2 and
37 affected by PL 2019, c. 417, Pt. B, §14, is amended to read:

38 **2. Attorney for minor indigent parent.** When the adoptee is unrelated to the
39 petitioner, the court shall appoint an attorney who is not the attorney for the adoptive
40 parents to represent a minor indigent parent at every stage of the proceedings unless the
41 minor indigent parent refuses representation or the court determines that representation is
42 unnecessary. The Maine Commission on Public Defense Services under Title 4, section

1 1801 shall pay for the reasonable costs and expenses of an attorney appointed under this
2 subsection.

3 **Sec. 6. 19-A MRSA §1658, sub-§2-A, ¶A**, as enacted by PL 2021, c. 340, §2, is
4 amended to read:

5 A. The court shall appoint an attorney for a parent who is the subject of a petition to
6 terminate parental rights and responsibilities under this section and who is indigent. In
7 a contested action, the court may also appoint counsel for any indigent petitioner who
8 files a petition under this section when the parent who is the subject of the petition is
9 represented by counsel. The Maine Commission on Public Defense Services under
10 Title 4, section 1801 shall pay for the reasonable costs and expenses of an attorney
11 appointed under this section.

12 **Sec. 7. 22 MRSA §4005, sub-§1, ¶F**, as amended by PL 1995, c. 405, §20, is
13 further amended to read:

14 F. The guardian ad litem or the child may request the court to appoint legal counsel
15 for the child. ~~The District Court~~ Maine Commission on Public Defense Services under
16 Title 4, section 1801 shall pay reasonable costs and expenses of the child's legal
17 counsel.

18 **SUMMARY**

19 This bill clarifies that the payment of counsel in matters involving indigent parents and
20 minors must be made by the Maine Commission on Public Defense Services.