

STATE OF MAINE

—
IN THE YEAR OF OUR LORD
TWO THOUSAND TWENTY-TWO

—
H.P. 1457 - L.D. 1957

An Act To Promote Equity and Increase Opportunities in the Cannabis Industry by Reducing Restrictions Related to Convictions for Drug Offenses and To Replace the Term "Marijuana" with the Term "Cannabis" in the Maine Revised Statutes

Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:

Sec. 1. 17-A MRSA §1111-A, sub-§1, as amended by PL 2021, c. 434, §6, is further amended to read:

1. As used in this section the term "drug paraphernalia" means all equipment, products and materials of any kind that are used or intended for use in planting, propagating, cultivating, growing, harvesting, manufacturing, compounding, converting, producing, processing, preparing, packaging, repackaging, storing, containing or concealing a scheduled drug in violation of this chapter or Title 22, section 2383, except that this section does not apply to a person who is authorized to possess ~~marijuana~~ cannabis for medical use pursuant to Title 22, chapter 558-C, to the extent the drug paraphernalia is used for that person's medical use of ~~marijuana~~ cannabis; to a person who is authorized to possess ~~marijuana~~ cannabis pursuant to Title 28-B, to the extent the drug paraphernalia is used for that person's adult use of ~~marijuana~~ cannabis; or to a ~~marijuana~~ cannabis store licensed pursuant to Title 28-B, to the extent that the drug paraphernalia relates to the sale or offering for sale of ~~marijuana~~ cannabis by the ~~marijuana~~ cannabis store. It includes, but is not limited to:

- A. Kits used or intended for use in planting, propagating, cultivating, growing or harvesting of any species of plant which is a scheduled drug or from which a scheduled drug can be derived;
- B. Kits used or intended for use in manufacturing, compounding, converting, producing, processing or preparing scheduled drugs;
- C. Isomerization devices used or intended for use in increasing the potency of any species of plant that is a scheduled drug;
- E. Scales and balances used or intended for use in weighing or measuring scheduled drugs;

- F. Dilutants and adulterants, such as quinine hydrochloride, mannitol, mannite, dextrose and lactose, used or intended for use in cutting scheduled drugs;
- G. Separation gins and sifters, used or intended for use in removing twigs and seeds from, or in otherwise cleaning or refining, marijuana;
- H. Blenders, bowls, containers, spoons and mixing devices used or intended for use in compounding scheduled drugs;
- I. Capsules, balloons, envelopes and other containers used or intended for use in packaging small quantities of scheduled drugs; and
- J. Containers and other objects used or intended for use in storing or concealing scheduled drugs.

Sec. 2. 22 MRSA §2383, sub-§1-A, as amended by PL 2017, c. 377, §3, is further amended to read:

1-A. Marijuana Cannabis possession by a person under 21 years of age. Except for possession of ~~marijuana cannabis~~ for medical use pursuant to chapter 558-C, a person who is under 21 years of age may not possess ~~marijuana cannabis~~. A person who is under 21 years of age who possesses a usable amount of ~~marijuana cannabis~~ commits a civil violation for which a fine of not less than \$350 and not more than \$600 must be adjudged for possession of up to 1 1/4 ounces of ~~marijuana cannabis~~ and a fine of not less than \$700 and not more than \$1,000 must be adjudged for possession of over 1 1/4 ounces to 2 1/2 ounces of ~~marijuana cannabis~~, none of which may be suspended. For the purposes of this section, ~~marijuana has the same meaning as in Title 17-A, section 1101, subsection 1~~ "cannabis" includes the leaves, stems, flowers and seeds of all species of the plant genus cannabis, whether growing or not; but does not include the resin extracted from any part of such plant and every compound, manufacture, salt, derivative, mixture or preparation from such resin including hashish and does not include the mature stalks of such plant, fiber produced from such stalks, oil or cake made from the seeds of such plant, any other compound, manufacture, salt, derivative, mixture or preparation of such mature stalks, fiber, oil or cake or the sterilized seed of such plant that is incapable of germination. "Cannabis" does not include hemp as defined in Title 7, section 2231, subsection 1-A, paragraph D.

Sec. 3. 22 MRSA §2422, sub-§4, as amended by PL 2009, c. 631, §10 and affected by §51, is further amended to read:

4. Disqualifying drug offense. "Disqualifying drug offense" means a conviction for a violation of a state or federal controlled substance law that is a crime punishable by imprisonment for one year or more. It does not include:

- A. An offense for which the sentence, including any term of probation, incarceration or supervised release, was completed ~~40~~ 5 or more years earlier; ~~or~~
- B. An offense that consisted of conduct that would have been permitted under this chapter; ~~or~~
- C. An offense that consisted of conduct that would be authorized under Title 28-B or that, if the person convicted of the offense had been acting under the authority of a license pursuant to Title 28-B, would have been authorized under Title 28-B.

Sec. 4. 28-B MRSA §102, sub-§15, as enacted by PL 2017, c. 409, Pt. A, §6, is amended to read:

15. Disqualifying drug offense. "Disqualifying drug offense" means a conviction for a violation of a state or federal controlled substance law that is a crime punishable by imprisonment for one year or more, except that "disqualifying drug offense" does not include:

A. An offense for which the sentence, including any term of probation, incarceration or supervised release, was completed ~~40~~ 5 or more years prior to the submission of an application for a license under this chapter; or

B. An offense that consisted of conduct that ~~is~~ would be authorized under ~~chapter 3~~ this Title or that, if the person convicted of the offense had been acting under the authority of a license pursuant to this Title, would have been authorized under this Title.

Sec. 5. Maine Revised Statutes amended; revision clause. Wherever in the Maine Revised Statutes the word "marijuana" appears, it is amended to read "cannabis" and the Revisor of Statutes shall implement this revision when updating, publishing or republishing the statutes, except that the word "marijuana" is not amended to read "cannabis" in Title 17-A.

Sec. 6. Rules, forms, policies and publications. On or after the effective date of this section, when adopting or amending rules and developing or publishing forms, policies and publications, the Department of Administrative and Financial Services' office of marijuana policy and the Department of Health and Human Services shall replace references to "marijuana" with references to "cannabis."