**§5403. Annual adjustments for inflation**

On or about September 15th of each year as specified in this section, the assessor shall multiply the cost-of-living adjustment for taxable years beginning in the succeeding calendar year by the following: [PL 2017, c. 474, Pt. B, §19 (AMD).]

**1. Individual income tax rate tables.**  For the tax rate tables in section 5111:

A. Beginning in 2016 and each year thereafter, by the lowest dollar amounts of the tax rate tables specified in section 5111, subsections 1‑F, 2‑F and 3‑F, except that for the purposes of this paragraph, notwithstanding section 5402, subsection 1‑B, the "cost-of-living adjustment" is the Chained Consumer Price Index for the 12-month period ending June 30th of the preceding calendar year divided by the Chained Consumer Price Index for the 12-month period ending June 30, 2015; and [PL 2015, c. 267, Pt. DD, §33 (NEW).]

B. Beginning in 2017 and each year thereafter, by the highest taxable income dollar amount of each tax rate table, except that for the purposes of this paragraph, notwithstanding section 5402, subsection 1‑B, the "cost-of-living adjustment" is the Chained Consumer Price Index for the 12-month period ending June 30th of the preceding calendar year divided by the Chained Consumer Price Index for the 12-month period ending June 30, 2016; [PL 2015, c. 267, Pt. DD, §33 (NEW).]

[PL 2015, c. 267, Pt. DD, §33 (NEW).]

**2. Standard deductions.**  In 2025 and each year thereafter, by the dollar amount contained in section 5124‑C, subsection 1‑B, paragraph A, subparagraph (1), except that for the purposes of this subsection, notwithstanding section 5402, subsection 1‑B, the "cost- of-living adjustment" is the Chained Consumer Price Index for the 12-month period ending June 30th of the preceding calendar year divided by the Chained Consumer Price Index for the 12-month period ending June 30, 2017;

[PL 2023, c. 412, Pt. ZZZ, §7 (RPR).]

**3. Itemized deductions.**  By the dollar amount of the itemized deduction limitation amount in section 5125, subsection 4;

[PL 2015, c. 267, Pt. DD, §33 (NEW).]

**4. Individual income tax standard deduction and itemized deduction phase-out.**  Beginning in 2018 and each year thereafter, by the dollar amount contained in the numerator of the fraction specified in section 5124‑C, subsection 2, paragraphs A, B and C and section 5125, subsection 7, paragraphs A, B and C, except that for the purposes of this subsection, notwithstanding section 5402, subsection 1‑B, the "cost-of-living adjustment" is the Chained Consumer Price Index for the 12-month period ending June 30th of the preceding calendar year divided by the Chained Consumer Price Index for the 12-month period ending June 30, 2017;

[PL 2017, c. 474, Pt. B, §21 (AMD).]

**5. Sales tax fairness credit.**  For the sales tax fairness credit:

A. Beginning in 2018 and each year thereafter, by the base credit amounts in section 5213‑A, subsection 1, paragraph A‑1, including the additional amounts in subparagraph (2), divisions (a) and (b), except that for the purposes of this paragraph, notwithstanding section 5402, subsection 1‑B, the "cost-of-living adjustment" is the Chained Consumer Price Index for the 12-month period ending June 30th of the preceding calendar year divided by the Chained Consumer Price Index for the 12-month period ending June 30, 2017. If the base credit amount, adjusted by application of the cost-of-living adjustment, is not a multiple of $5, any increase must be rounded to the next lowest multiple of $5; and [PL 2017, c. 474, Pt. B, §22 (AMD).]

B. [PL 2017, c. 474, Pt. B, §22 (RP).]

C. Beginning in 2016 and each year thereafter, by the dollar amount of the income threshold set forth in section 5213‑A, subsection 4, except that for the purposes of this paragraph, notwithstanding section 5402, subsection 1‑B, the "cost-of-living adjustment" is the Chained Consumer Price Index for the 12-month period ending June 30th of the preceding calendar year divided by the Chained Consumer Price Index for the 12-month period ending June 30, 2015; [PL 2017, c. 474, Pt. B, §22 (AMD).]

[PL 2017, c. 474, Pt. B, §22 (AMD).]

**6. Property tax fairness credit.**  For the property tax fairness credit:

A. Beginning in 2018 and each year thereafter, by the benefit base amounts in section 5219‑KK, subsection 1, paragraph A‑1, subparagraphs (1) to (3), except that for the purposes of this subsection, notwithstanding section 5402, subsection 1‑B, the "cost-of-living adjustment" is the Chained Consumer Price Index for the 12-month period ending June 30th of the preceding calendar year divided by the Chained Consumer Price Index for the 12-month period ending June 30, 2017; and [PL 2023, c. 412, Pt. S, §5 (NEW).]

B. Beginning in 2024 and each year thereafter, by the benefit base amount in section 5219‑KK, subsection 1, paragraph A‑1, subparagraph (4), except that for the purposes of this subsection, notwithstanding section 5402, subsection 1‑B, the "cost-of-living adjustment" is the Chained Consumer Price Index for the 12-month period ending June 30th of the preceding calendar year divided by the Chained Consumer Price Index for the 12-month period ending June 30, 2023; [PL 2023, c. 412, Pt. S, §5 (NEW).]

[PL 2023, c. 412, Pt. S, §5 (RPR).]

**7. Personal exemptions.**  Beginning in 2018 and each year thereafter, by the dollar amounts contained in section 5126‑A, subsection 1, except that for the purposes of this subsection, notwithstanding section 5402, subsection 1‑B, the "cost-of-living adjustment" is the Chained Consumer Price Index for the 12-month period ending June 30th of the preceding calendar year divided by the Chained Consumer Price Index for the 12-month period ending June 30, 2017;

[PL 2023, c. 412, Pt. ZZZ, §8 (AMD).]

**8. Personal exemption phase-out.**  Beginning in 2018 and each year thereafter, by the dollar amount of the applicable amounts specified in section 5126‑A, subsection 2, paragraphs A, B and C, except that for the purposes of this subsection, notwithstanding section 5402, subsection 1‑B, the "cost-of-living adjustment" is the Chained Consumer Price Index for the 12-month period ending June 30th of the preceding calendar year divided by the Chained Consumer Price Index for the 12-month period ending June 30, 2017; and

[PL 2023, c. 412, Pt. ZZZ, §9 (AMD).]

**9. Dependent exemption tax credit amount.**  Beginning in 2024 and each year thereafter, by the dollar amount of the dependent exemption tax credit under section 5219‑SS, except that for the purposes of this subsection, notwithstanding section 5402, subsection 1‑B, the "cost-of-living adjustment" is the Chained Consumer Price Index for the 12-month period ending June 30th of the preceding calendar year divided by the Chained Consumer Price Index for the 12-month period ending June 30, 2023. If the credit amount, adjusted by application of the cost-of-living adjustment, is not a multiple of $5, any increase must be rounded to the next lowest multiple of $5.

[PL 2023, c. 412, Pt. ZZZ, §10 (NEW).]

Except for subsection 5, paragraph A and subsection 9, if the dollar amount of each item, adjusted by the application of the cost-of-living adjustment, is not a multiple of $50, any increase must be rounded to the next lowest multiple of $50. [PL 2023, c. 412, Pt. ZZZ, §11 (AMD).]

If the cost-of-living adjustment for any taxable year would be less than the cost-of-living adjustment for the preceding calendar year, the cost-of-living adjustment is the same as for the preceding calendar year. The assessor shall incorporate such changes into the income tax forms, instructions and withholding tables for the taxable year. [PL 2015, c. 267, Pt. DD, §33 (NEW).]

SECTION HISTORY

IB 1981, c. 2, §4 (NEW). PL 1983, c. 3, §6 (AMD). PL 1987, c. 430, §2 (AMD). PL 1987, c. 819, §14 (RPR). PL 1989, c. 495, §7 (AMD). PL 1991, c. 528, §CCC (AMD). PL 1991, c. 528, §RRR (AFF). PL 1991, c. 591, §CCC (AMD). PL 1999, c. 731, §T10 (RPR). PL 1999, c. 731, §T11 (AFF). PL 2009, c. 213, Pt. WWW, §1 (AMD). PL 2009, c. 213, Pt. WWW, §2 (AFF). PL 2011, c. 380, Pt. N, §18 (AMD). PL 2011, c. 380, Pt. N, §19 (AFF). PL 2013, c. 368, Pt. Q, §11 (AMD). PL 2013, c. 368, Pt. Q, §12 (AFF). PL 2013, c. 368, Pt. TT, §19 (AMD). PL 2013, c. 551, §4 (RPR). PL 2015, c. 267, Pt. DD, §33 (RPR). PL 2017, c. 170, Pt. D, §10 (AMD). PL 2017, c. 474, Pt. B, §§19-25 (AMD). PL 2019, c. 379, Pt. C, §5 (AMD). PL 2023, c. 412, Pt. S, §5 (AMD). PL 2023, c. 412, Pt. ZZZ, §§7-11 (AMD).

The State of Maine claims a copyright in its codified statutes. If you intend to republish this material, we require that you include the following disclaimer in your publication:

*All copyrights and other rights to statutory text are reserved by the State of Maine. The text included in this publication reflects changes made through the First Regular and First Special Session of the 131st Maine Legislature and is current through November 1, 2023
 . The text is subject to change without notice. It is a version that has not been officially certified by the Secretary of State. Refer to the Maine Revised Statutes Annotated and supplements for certified text.*

The Office of the Revisor of Statutes also requests that you send us one copy of any statutory publication you may produce. Our goal is not to restrict publishing activity, but to keep track of who is publishing what, to identify any needless duplication and to preserve the State's copyright rights.

PLEASE NOTE: The Revisor's Office cannot perform research for or provide legal advice or interpretation of Maine law to the public. If you need legal assistance, please contact a qualified attorney.